UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI EASTERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,)
Plaintiff,)
v.) No.
TWENTY-ONE THOUSAND, SEVEN HUNDRED AND FIFTY DOLLARS IN)
U.S. CURRENCY (\$21,750.00),)
Defendant.)

VERIFIED COMPLAINT OF FORFEITURE

COMES NOW, Plaintiff, the United States of America, by and through its attorneys, Jeffrey B. Jensen, United States Attorney for the Eastern District of Missouri, and Kyle T. Bateman, Assistant United States Attorney, for said district, and for its Verified Complaint for Forfeiture states as follows:

NATURE OF THE ACTION

- 1. This is a civil action *in rem* brought by the United States of America seeking forfeiture of all right, title, and interest in the above-captioned defendant property pursuant Title 21, United States Code, Section 881(a)(6) and Title 18, United States Code, Sections 981(a)(1)(A) and (C).
- 2. The defendant property was seized by law enforcement on or about April 21, 2019, and is described more fully as twenty-one thousand, seven hundred and fifty dollars in U.S. currency (\$21,750.00) (the "defendant property").

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 3. The Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to Title 28, United States Code, Sections 1345, 1355, and 1395.
- 4. Venue is proper pursuant to Title 28, United States Code, Section 1355(b)(1)(A) because the acts and omissions giving rise to forfeiture took place in the Eastern District of Missouri. Venue is also proper pursuant to Title 28, United States Code, Section 1395(b) because the defendant currency was seized in the Eastern District of Missouri.

STATUTORY FRAMEWORK

- 5. Title 21, United States Code, Section 881(a)(6) authorizes the civil forfeiture of "all moneys, negotiable instruments, securities, or other things of value furnished or intended to be furnished by any person in exchange for a controlled substance or listed chemical in violation of this subchapter, all proceeds traceable to such an exchange, and all moneys, negotiable instruments, and securities used or intended to be used to facilitate any violation of this subchapter."
- 6. Title 18, United States Code, Section 1956(a)(1)(A)(i) criminalizes conducting a transaction, including transferring, delivering, or other disposition, knowing that such transaction represents the proceeds of some form of unlawful activity and that in fact involves the proceeds of a specific unlawful activity, including violations of the Controlled Substances Act, with the intent to promote the carrying on of the specified unlawful activity.
- 7. Pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 981(a)(1)(A), any property, real or personal, involved in a transaction or attempted transaction in violation of section 1956 of Title 18, or any property traceable to such property, is subject to civil forfeiture.

- 8. Title 18, United States Code, Section 1952 criminalizes traveling in interstate commerce with the intent to distribute the proceeds of any unlawful activity, including a business enterprise involving controlled substances, or otherwise promoting, managing, establishing, carry on, or facilitating the promotion, management, establishment, or carrying on, of such unlawful activity.
- 9. Pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 981(a)(1)(C), any property, real or personal, which constitutes or is derived from proceeds traceable to a violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1952 is subject to civil forfeiture.

FACTS GIVING RISE TO THE FORFEITURE

- 10. Scott Alan Griffith ("Griffith") is a resident of Fountain, Colorado.
- 11. Griffith has prior arrests and convictions related to narcotics possession and distribution.
- 12. On or about April 21, 2019, Griffith was travelling in a blue Ford F-150 truck ("Ford") headed west on Interstate 70 within the Eastern District of Missouri.
- 13. At approximately 11:20 p.m., a Drug Enforcement Administration Task Force Officer ("TFO") made a lawful traffic stop of the Ford for traffic violations.
- 14. At the time of the stop, Griffith was the driver of the Ford, and Griffith's juvenile daughter was sitting in the front passenger seat.
- 15. When officers approached the vehicle, officers could smell burnt marijuana emitting from inside the vehicle.
- 16. Griffith voluntarily exited the vehicle and agreed to allow the TFO to frisk Griffith's person for weapons, which was met with negative results.
 - 17. Another officer arrived on scene to assist.

- 18. Griffith voluntarily agreed to sit in the front passenger seat of the TFO's patrol vehicle while the TFO conducted records checks.
- 19. While in the patrol vehicle, Griffith told the TFO that he had been in Marion, Ohio, to visit family and that he was in a rush to return home to Colorado to retrieve his dog from the veterinarian. Griffith told the TFO that he expected the veterinarian bill to be expensive, and that Griffith didn't have enough money to pay the bill.
- 20. During the conversation, Griffith was exhibiting signs of significant nervousness, including rapid heartbeat, heavy breathing, and avoiding eye contact.
- 21. When asked whether Griffith had any large amounts of U.S. currency inside his vehicle, Griffith stated that he did not.
- 22. When asked whether Griffith had any illegal drugs in the vehicle, Griffith admitted that he had some marijuana joints in his vehicle.
 - 23. Griffith consented to a search of his vehicle.
- 24. During the search of the vehicle, officers discovered a black suitcase in the backseat area. Officers opened the suitcase and discovered sixteen rubber-banded bundles of U.S. currency concealed inside various articles of clothing. Officers also discovered a pack of cigarettes that contained what appeared to be three marijuana cigarettes and a bottle of methadone that appeared to have been prescribed to Griffith from a clinic in Columbus, Ohio on April 20, 2019. Finally, officers observed loose marijuana across the floor and beneath the driver's seat.
- 25. A bundle of U.S. currency was also in Griffith's right front pocket. Griffith said that U.S. currency came from the same location as the U.S. currency in the suitcase. The U.S. currency was later counted and determined to be \$21,750, primarily in \$20 denominations.
 - 26. Officers read Griffith his rights. Griffith acknowledged his rights and agreed to

answer questions from officers, but refused to sign any paperwork.

- 27. Griffith told officers that he was unemployed, but that he worked building green houses in Colorado whenever he could.
- 28. Griffith told officers that he had purchased a 1963 Impala from an unknown person in Ohio approximately one year ago, and he had been making installment payments on the purchase ever since. According to Griffith, this person kept possession of the vehicle and the title until Griffith paid off the remainder of the purchase price, which was approximately \$13,000. Griffith then told officers that he had no paperwork related to this purchase arrangement.
- 29. Griffith then told officers that he decided to sell the 1963 Impala, but could not explain how he was able to sell a vehicle that he neither owned nor possessed. Griffith could also not provide any details about the purchaser of the vehicle or the purchase price.
- 30. Griffith told officers that the defendant property was comprised of proceeds from the sale of the 1963 Impala. Griffith told officers that he did not deposit the defendant property into a bank because there were no Wells Fargo bank locations in Ohio.
- 31. When officers advised Griffith that there is a Wells Fargo bank in Columbus, Ohio, Griffith stated that he wasn't in Columbus, Ohio.
- 32. When officers reminded Griffith that he possessed a methadone bottle prescribed to him from a location in Columbus, Ohio, Griffith replied, "Hmm, you are pretty good, maybe I should have come up with a different excuse."
- 33. Griffith then told officers that the defendant property was given to him by his children, but could not provide any details as to when, where or why his children had given him any money.
 - 34. Griffith admitted to officers that he grows marijuana in Colorado, and discussed

transporting marijuana across the country.

- 35. Griffith told officers that he had read articles online about highway drug interdiction efforts and that he believed his story would "work out." Griffith then stated that he is not "very good at telling stories."
- 36. Griffith then admitted to officers that he had fabricated the stories about selling the vehicle and receiving money from his children.
- 37. A trained, certified and reliable drug detection canine was deployed for a discretionary sniff of the defendant property. The canine gave an affirmative response to the presence of a controlled substance on the defendant property.

<u>COUNT ONE - FORFEITURE</u> 21 U.S.C. § 881(a)(6)

- 38. The United States incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in paragraphs 1 to 37 above as if fully set forth herein.
- 39. The defendant property is bulk U.S. currency that was discovered by law enforcement officers in bundles, wrapped in rubber bands, in denominations and a manner that is consistent with drug trafficking. In addition, the defendant property was found concealed in clothing inside a suitcase in a vehicle occupied by Griffith, who provided inconsistent stories of its source, ownership and intended use. Griffith has a criminal history related to narcotics possession and distribution. Finally, a trained, certified and reliable narcotics canine alerted positively to the presence of a controlled substance on the defendant property.
- 40. Based on the foregoing, the defendant property is subject to forfeiture pursuant to Title 21, United States Code, Section 881(a)(6) as money furnished or intended to be furnished in exchange for a controlled substance, as proceeds traceable to such an exchange, and as money to be used to facilitate a violation of the Controlled Substances Act.

<u>COUNT TWO - FORFEITURE</u> 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(A)

- 41. The United States incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in paragraphs 1 to 37 above as if fully set forth herein.
- 42. The defendant property is proceeds of an unlawful activity involving controlled substances and was transported through the Eastern District of Missouri by Griffith with the intent to promote the carrying on of a specified unlawful activity.
- 43. Based on the foregoing, the defendant property is subject to forfeiture, pursuant to Title 18, United Stated Code, Section 981(a)(1)(A) as property involved in a transaction or attempted transaction in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1956, or as property traceable to such property.

<u>COUNT THREE – FORFEITURE</u> 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C)

- 44. The United States incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in Paragraphs 1 to 37 above as if fully set forth herein.
- 45. The defendant property is proceeds of an unlawful activity involving controlled substances that travelled with Griffith in interstate commerce with the intent to distribute it, and otherwise promote, manage, establish, carry on, or facilitate the promotion, management, establishment, or carrying on, of an unlawful activity involving controlled substances.
- 46. Based on the foregoing, the defendant property is subject to forfeiture, pursuant to Title 18, United Stated Code, Section 981(a)(1)(C) as property that constitutes or is derived from proceeds traceable to a violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1952.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, the United States of America prays that a Warrant for Arrest be issued in rem for the defendant currency and the defendant currency be condemned and forfeited to the United States of America, in accordance with the provisions of law; and that the United States of America be awarded its costs in this action, and have such other relief as provided by law and the nature of the case may require.

Respectfully submitted,

JEFFREY B. JENSEN United States Attorney

/s/ Kyle T. Bateman

KYLE T. BATEMAN, #996646DC Assistant United States Attorney 111 South Tenth Street, 20th Floor St. Louis, Missouri 63102

VERIFICATION

I, Bryan M. Thomas, hereby verify and declare under penalty of perjury that I am a Task
Force Officer with the Drug Enforcement Administration, that I have read the foregoing Verified
Complaint and know the contents thereof, and that the matters contained in the Verified
Complaint are true to my own knowledge and belief.

The sources of my knowledge and information and the grounds of my belief are the official files and records of the United States, information supplied to me by other law enforcement officers, as well as my investigation of this case, together with others, as a Task Force Officer with the Drug Enforcement Administration.

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. ' 1746, I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on:

(date)

BRYAN M. THOMAS

Task Force Officer

Drug Énforcement Administration

SJS 44 (Rev. 11/04)

Case: 4:19-cv-02606 Decry: 1-2-OF-iled: 09/20/19 Page: 1 of 2 PageID #: 10

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil declerk sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM.)

	STRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM.)	DEDEND ANDC			
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS		DEFENDANTS	~ ~		
United States of America		\$21,750.00 U.	S. Currency		
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES) (c) Attorney's (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)		NOTE: IN LAN	of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES OF D CONDEMNATION CASES, USINVOLVED.	. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) MNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE	
AUSA Kyle T. Batema U. S. Attorney's Of					
II. BASIS OF JURISD		III. CITIZENSHIP OF P	PRINCIPAL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff	
■ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	☐ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)		TF DEF 1 1		
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)	Citizen of Another State	1 2		
N. NATURE OF CHIE	n.	Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	1 3	□ 6 □ 6	
IV. NATURE OF SUIT	(Place an "X" in One Box Only) TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES	
☐ 110 Insurance ☐ 120 Marine ☐ 130 Miller Act ☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument ☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment	PERSONAL INJURY 310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 360 Other Personal Injury 360 Other Personal Injury CIVIL RIGHTS 441 Voting 442 Employment 443 Housing/ Accommodations 444 Welfare 445 Amer. w/Disabilities Other CHARLES Assents Personal Sentence Habeas Corpus: South And Amadamus & Other South And And Amadamus & Other South And	G20 Other Food & Drug G25 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 G30 Liquor Laws G40 R.R. & Truck G50 Airline Regs. G60 Occupational Safety/Health G90 Other LABOR T10 Fair Labor Standards Act T20 Labor/Mgmt. Relations T30 Labor/Mgmt. Reporting & Disclosure Act T40 Railway Labor Act T90 Other Labor Litigation T91 Empl. Ret. Inc. Security Act Sec	□ 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 □ 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS □ 820 Copyrights □ 830 Patent □ 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY □ 861 HIA (1395ff) □ 862 Black Lung (923) □ 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) □ 864 SSID Title XVI □ 865 RSI (405(g)) □ FEDERAL TAX SUITS □ 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) □ 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	□ 400 State Reapportionment □ 410 Antitrust □ 430 Banks and Banking □ 450 Commerce □ 460 Deportation □ 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations □ 480 Consumer Credit □ 490 Cable/Sat TV □ 810 Selective Service □ 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange □ 875 Customer Challenge □ 12 USC 3410 □ 890 Other Statutory Actions □ 891 Agricultural Acts □ 892 Economic Stabilization Act □ 893 Environmental Matters □ 894 Energy Allocation Act □ 895 Freedom of Information Act □ 900 Appeal of Fee Determination Under Equal Access to Justice □ 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes	
■1 Original □ 2 R	an "X" in One Box Only) Lemoved from tate Court Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you a	Reinstated or Reopened specific			
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	ON 21 USC 881; 18 USC 981 Brief description of cause: Forfeiture of \$21,750.00 U.	.S. Currency	•		
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER F.R.C.P. 23		CHECK YES only JURY DEMAND:	if demanded in complaint:	
VIII. RELATED CASI	E(S) (See instructions): JUDGE		DOCKET NUMBER		
DATE 09/20/2019	SIGNATURE OF AT /s/ Kyle T.	TORNEY OF RECORD Bateman			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY RECEIPT #A	AMOUNT APPLYING IFP	JUDGE	MAG. JUI	DGE	

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- (a) Plaintiffs-Defendants. Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.C.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.

United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)

- Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerks in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.
- Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.

Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.

Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.

Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.

Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judgment. (7) Check this box for an appeal from a magistrate judge's decision.

- Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553
 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service unless diversity.
- Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

Demand. In this space enter the dollar amount (in thousands of dollars) being demanded or indicate other demand such as a preliminary injunction.

Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.

VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.

LINITED STATES DISTRICT COLIRT

	STRICT OF MISSOURI
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	
plaintiff, v. \$21,750.00 U.S. Currency , defendant.)))) Case No.))
ORIGINAI	L FILING FORM
THIS FORM MUST BE COMPLETED A INITIATING A NEW CASE.	ND VERIFIED BY THE FILING PARTY WHEN
——ΓHIS CAUSE, OR A SUBSTANTIALL	Y EQUIVALENT COMPLAINT, WAS
PREVIOUSLY FILED IN THIS COURT AS	S CASE NUMBER
AND ASSIGNED TO THE HONORABLE	JUDGE
NEITHER THIS CAUSE, NOR A SUBS	STANTIALLY EQUIVALENT COMPLAINT,
PREVIOUSLY HAS BEEN FILED IN THIS	S COURT, AND THEREFORE MAY BE
OPENED AS AN ORIGINAL PROCEEDIN	NG.
The undersigned affirms that the information	tion provided above is true and correct.
Date: 09/20/2019	/s/ Kyle T. Bateman
	Signature of Filing Party

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI EASTERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,)		
)		
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U.S. CORRENCT (\$21,730.00),)		
Defendant.)		

WARRANT FOR ARREST OF PROPERTY

TO: THE UNITED STATES MARSHAL AND/OR ANY OTHER DULY AUTHORIZED LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI

Whereas, on September 20, 2019, the United States of America filed a Verified Complaint for Civil Forfeiture in the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Missouri, against the above-named defendant property, alleging that said property is subject to seizure and civil forfeiture to the United States for the reasons mentioned in the complaint; and

WHEREAS, the defendant property is currently in the possession, custody, or control of the United States; and

WHEREAS, in these circumstances, Supplemental Rule G(3)(b)(i) directs the Clerk of the Court to issue an arrest warrant in rem for the arrest of the defendant property; and

WHEREAS, Supplemental Rule G(3)(c) provides that the warrant of arrest in rem must be delivered to a person or organization authorized to execute it;

NOW THEREFORE, you are hereby commanded to arrest the above-named defendant property by serving a copy of this warrant on the custodian in whose possession, custody, or

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control the property is presently found, and to use whatever means may be appropriate to protect and maintain it in your custody until further order of this Court,

YOU ARE FURTHER COMMANDED, promptly after execution of this process, to file the same in this Court with your return thereon, identifying the individuals upon whom copies were served and the manner employed.

GREGORY J. LINHARES, CLERK United States District Court

By:	
·	Deputy Clerk
Date	